

# Pro Wildlife

Loefflerstr. 5a, 80999 Munich, Germany, Tel.: ++49-89-81299-507, Fax: ++49-89-81299-706

## Population trends of Chinese freshwater turtles and tortoises

Table based on Chinese Red Data Book of Endangered Animals, 1998

Species	Category / Status /Trends	Main Threats
<b>Platysternidae</b>		
<i>Platysternon megacephalum</i>	Endangered, very rare	Over-exploitation
<b>Emydidae</b>		
<i>Chinemys megaloccephala</i> *	Endangered, rare	Food markets
<i>Chinemys nigricans</i> *	Endangered, rare	Food markets
<i>Chinemys reevesi</i>	Conservation dependent, sharply declining numbers	TCM, food markets
<i>Cuora aurocapitata</i> *	Critically endangered, rare	TCM
<i>Cuora flavomarginata</i>	Endangered, few animals	TCM, food markets
<i>Cuora galbinifrons</i>	Endangered, declining populations	Over-exploitation
<i>Cuora mccordi</i> *	Data deficient (only known from food markets)	food markets
<i>Cuora pani</i> *	Critically endangered (CITES App.II), in total 22 specimens are known	food markets
<i>Cuora trifasciata</i>	Critically endangered, very rare	TCM
<i>Cuora yunnanensis</i> *	probably extinct in the wild	No data
<i>Cuora zhoui</i> *	Data deficient, sharply declining numbers	food markets
<i>Cyclemys dentata</i>	Endangered, rare	food and pet trade
<i>Geoemyda spengleri</i>	Endangered, rare	food markets
<i>Mauremys iversoni</i> *	data deficient, very rare (in total 29 specimens have been seen)	food markets
<i>Mauremys mutica</i>	Endangered	food markets
<i>Ocadia glyphistoma</i> *	Data deficient (in total only 10 specimens known)	No data
<i>Ocadia philippeni</i> *	Data deficient (in total only 9 specimens known)	No data
<i>Ocadia sinensis</i>	Endangered, decreasing populations	TCM
<i>Pyxidea mouhotii</i>	Endangered	food markets, habitat loss
<i>Sacalia bealei</i>	Endangered	over-exploitation, habitat loss
<i>Sacalia pseudocellata</i> *	data deficient (in total 3 specimens are known)	No data
<i>Sacalia quadriocellata</i>	Endangered, rare	over-exploitation
<b>Testudinidae</b>		
<i>Indotestudo elongata</i>	Endangered, rare	over-exploitation, habitat loss
<i>Manouria impressa</i>	Endangered	food markets, handcrafts
<i>Testudo horsfieldii</i>	Critically endangered	over-exploitation, habitat loss
<b>Trionychidae</b>		
<i>Palea steindachneri</i>	endangered, very rare	food markets, export
<i>Pelochelys bibroni</i> (nomenclature unclear)	extinct in the wild	food markets
<i>Pelochelys maculatus</i>	not evaluated (only 3 specimens are known)	food markets (illegal imports from other countries)
<i>Pelodiscus sinensis</i>	Vulnerable	TCM and food markets

\* endemic to China